# Together enabling multi-use in OWFs

Case-study of passive fisheries in the Netherlands

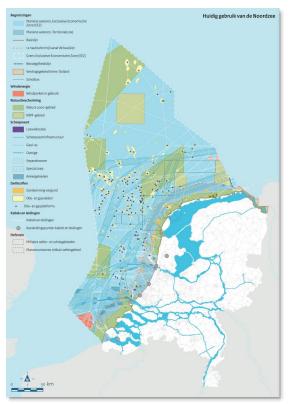
Lobke Jurrius – Wageningen Marine Research

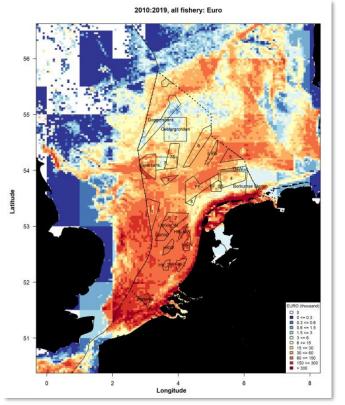






# Ambitious plans result in loss of fishing grounds







Programma Noordzee 2022-2027

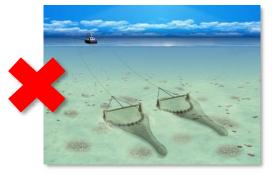
Deetman et al. (2020)

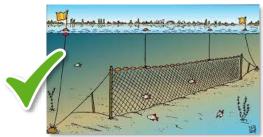
## Policy aims for multi-use

- North Sea Agreement (2019)
- Passive fisheries, not active (for now)
- BUT first experimental, then commercial fishing

'Old' parks: Less space, WFO has control

'New' parks: More space, Gov has control





Source: Vistikhetmaar



### Windfarm Borssele

- New style windfarm
- "Area passport"
- Regulatory framework:
  - Maintenance zone
  - Vessel max. 45 meter
  - Access during daytime
  - Communication





Handreiking gebiedspaspoort Borssele

Programma Noordzee 2022-2027

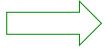
344 km2

173 turbines

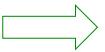
~ 38 m depth

>24 km to coast

## Research on opportunities for fisheries in OWF



Win-Wind: Crab and lobster in OWFs (2019-2023)



Borssele II: Crab fishing & anchoring (2022)



**Broader desk-study & field tests (start 2023)** 





# Transboundary research

### Minimize conflicts & create synergies

### Social/Safety:

Sector interest, experience, safety, communication

### **Ecological**:

Catch, (unwanted) bycatch, birds, mammals, gear loss

#### **Technical:**

Gear type, use in OWF, innovation

#### Political:

Laws & regs, safety, track records

#### **Economical:**

Costs & revenues, insurance, fuel



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Fishermen, government, researchers, WFO

Feasibility

Pilot



Source: Kees Taal

# First opportunities and bottlenecks clarified

- Pioneering situation
- Regulatory framework & safety procedures in development
- Interest & commitment fishermen, but investments needed
- NOW: pilot in Borssele!



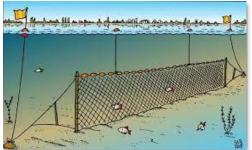
Source: Marcel Rozemeijer

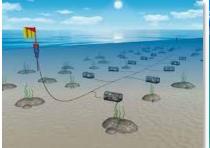


### Gears selected with fishermen

- Handline fishing (sea bass)
- Gillnet fishing (sole)
- Multi-species pots (cod, sole, cuttlefish)
- Mechanical jigging (mackerel, horse mackerel, squid)









Source: Vistikhetmaar



# Bottom line: Flexibility and transition needed

- Increase in communication
- From active to passive fisheries
- Space to learn



Source: Marcel Rozemeijer



### Thank you for listening

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More information?

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